



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 8

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МОИСЕЕВ

Имя: ЕВГЕНИЙ

Отчество: ВЯЧЕСЛАВОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЯЗАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1

Adult, average, colleague.

Task 2

a) Once, I was walking along a picturesque forest path. Suddenly, I heard a strange noise like somebody was chewing behind a large bush nearby. To be honest, I'm frightened of wild animals. That's why I felt totally scared. I knew for sure this forest wasn't inhabited by bears or tigers. However, my natural instinct made me run away as fast as possible. I haven't ever found courage to walk there once again since then.

b) Once, I was walking along a forest path. Suddenly, I heard a noise somewhere behind a huge bush



besides me. Though there weren't any dangerous animals, I felt incredibly scared and ran away fast. My desire to live on hasn't let me appear there again.

Task 3

1. True - Human activity has been the main cause of climate changes. Development of industries started relatively recently ^{according to} ~~in~~ historical measures.
2. False - Greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide trap heat from the sun and warm the planet. One of the consequences is melting ice caps, what contributes rising sea levels.
3. True - According to the text people should decrease using fossil fuels for energy releases in favor of renewable energy sources such as wind or solar power.



4. False — Deforestation is one of contributors as trees absorb carbon dioxide. ~~There~~ They are being cut down rapidly. That's why forests lose their reproducing power.
5. True — Every single person can do nature a favour using public transport. So, the percentage of gases in atmosphere will become lower.
6. Not given
7. False — Businesses are also responsible for setting guidelines. By the way, they bring the most damage wasting harmful gases and chemicals.
8. True — Climate change has already affected all ecosystems. This process continues. So, it's been going like this until today. People should care about it in the foreseeable future.



9. False – Education on the significance of these climate troubles is meant to be vital. Future generations must take climate issues into account.

10. Not given

Task 4

1. 1) Conditional.

2) I would visit my granny, if it were summer.

2. 1) Past Perfect ~~Tense~~ Tense.

2) I received the results for the exam which I had taken two(2) weeks ago.

3. 1) Present Continuous Tense

2) We're having dinner all together this weekend.

Task 5.

1) am snowed under

3) on the breadline

2) ran out of time

4) am in the red



Task 6

1. c - 2

2. b - 3

3. a - 1

Task 7

1) parliament monarchy

2) straight member

3) the monarch doesn't take a huge part

4) the Parliament

5)

5b) The House of Commons is composed

6a) the number of members in the House of Commons

7b) of the House of Lords are elected

8b) by the monarch

9) The House of Lords is the real governing

